



B.Ed(4 Years) Elementary Education

Code	Subject Title	Cr. Hrs	Semester
EDE- 170	Sociology IV (Research Methods in Sociology)	3	
Year	Discipline		
	Elementary Education		

Aims

This course acts as a foundation for the following semesters. The course aims to help the students increase their proficiency in sociology by enhancing their knowledge in the subject.

Objectives

Upon the successful completion of this course the students will be able to:

- Understand and explain the foundations of Sociology
- Apply their knowledge in different situations
- Develop a sense of understanding the trends and issues of Sociology

Syllabus

I. Research Methodology:

- a) Scientific Method and its application to Sociology
- b) Types of Sociological Research: Descriptive, Explanatory and Experimental.
- c) Relationship between Theory and Research
- d) Different Methods of Sociological Research: Qualitative and Quantitative Methods.

II. Research Design

- a) Selection of Problem
- b) Concepts
- c) Variables
- d) Hypotheses

III. Universe and Sampling

- a) Definition of Universe
- b) Definition of Sampling
- c) Types of Sample: Simple Random Sample, Stratified Sample.

IV. Data Collection:

- a) Techniques of Data Collection: Interviewing and Observation
- b) Tools of Data Collection: Interview Schedule and Questionnaire

V. Analysis of Data

- a) Frequency Distribution and Tabulation
- b) Ratios and Percentage
- c) Measure of Central Tendency (Average): Mean, Median and Mode

Text Books/ Reference Material

- Ahmad, F. M. (1992). *MoashratiMasaelkiOmraniat*. Karachi :IlmiKitabGhar.
- Ali, M. B. (1976). *Muslims: The First Sociologists*: Islamic Sociological Society of Pakistan.
- Baker, T. L. (1999). *Doing Social Research*. USA: McGraw-Hill.
- Andersen, M. L., & Taylor, H. F. (2006). *Sociology: Understanding a Diverse Society*: Thomson/Wadsworth.
- Baqai, M. S. (1975). *Social Order in Pakistani Society*. Karachi: National Book Foundation.
- Goode, W. J., &Hatt, P. K. (2006). *Methods in Social Research*: Surjeet Publication.
- Farganis, J. (2013). *Readings in Social Theory*. Boston: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Kinloch, G. C. (1977). *Sociological theory: its development and major paradigms*. London: McGraw-Hill.
- Abdul, H. T. (2008). *Theory and Research in Sociology*. Lahore: Abdul Hameed Taga& Sons Publishers.
- Abdul, H. T. (2008). *UmraniNazriaaurTehqiq*. Lalhore: Abdul Hameed Taga& Sons Publishers.
- Young, P. V., Schmid, C. F., &Blumer, H. (2012). *Scientific Social Surveys and Research: An Introduction to the Background, Content, Methods and Analysis of Social Studies*: Literary Licensing, LLC.